



2 & 4 Avenue Gardens London W3 8HA

#### **Rutland House**

As well as a Midlands county, the Dukes of Rutland were well known - the 6th Duke was a leading Conservative politician who was a close colleague of Disraeli's.



#### **Sunderland House**

A northern city of course - but also the title which has always been given to the eldest son of the Dukes of Marlborough, of Blenheim fame.

8 (left) and 6 (right) Avenue Gardens London W3 8HA

Built in the 20<sup>th</sup> century after numbering introduced.



10 to 16 Avenue Gardens London W3 8HA

## **Cardigan House**

A Welsh county - but to the Victorians the name meant Lord Cardigan, who led the Charge of the Light Brigade in the Crimean War and also gave us the woollen cardigan. Name can be seen on pillars.







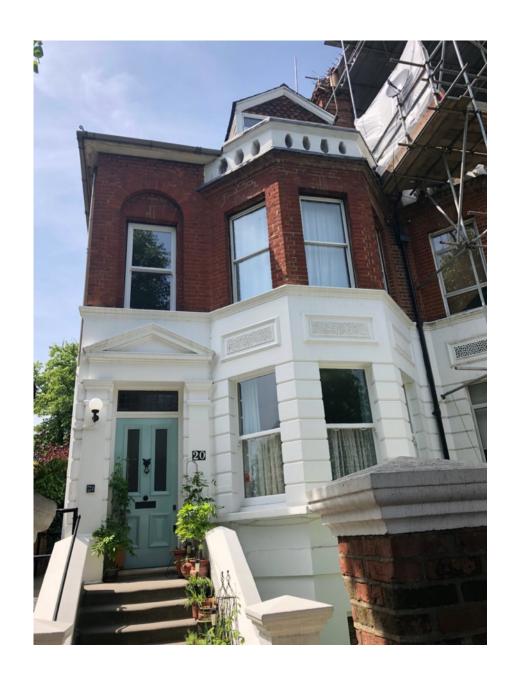
#### Lorne House.

In 1871 one of Queen Victoria's daughters married the Marquis of Lorne, a Scottish aristocrat (heir to the Duke of Argyll). It caused a stir as she was the first of Victoria's children to marry a British subject rather than a foreign prince or princess. The name can be seen on a pillar





20 Avenue Gardens London W3 8HA



# Ingleside

Lots of places called this. Ingle is the Saxon word for fire, hence ingle nook - so the name means Fireside and has cosy domestic connotations.



# Roslyn

Roslyn Castle in Midlothian in Scotland is famous for its Templar Chapel which plays a part in the Holy Grail legend and figures in the film "The Da Vinci Code"!



# **Strathray**

Another Scottish name, possibly linked to Aberdeenshire, where it occurs. Strath means a river valley, especially when broad and flat.



26 Avenue Gardens London W3 8HB

# Westbury

Westbury House in Bradford on Avon, Wilts - home of the Barons Westbury. Lord Westbury in the mid19th century was a well-known high court judge.



# High Beech

A place in Epping Forest.



### **Fairmead**

Many places with this name all over the country. Also has a general rustic feel - mead meaning meadow.



#### Thorndean/Stanford

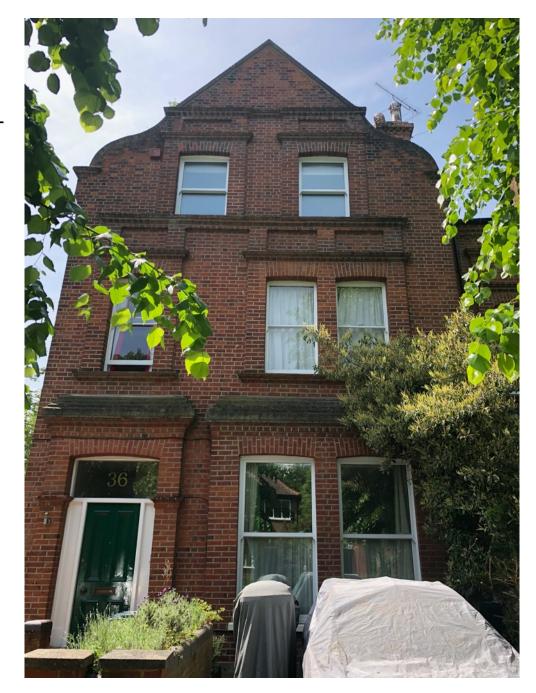
Dean means deep valley.

This house may have previously been called Stanford. Stanford Hall, a stately home in Leicestershire.



# Oakleigh

Another common name. Also one with rustic overtones – leigh means meadow.



36 Avenue Gardens London W3 8HB

These houses were built as a single development in about 1905, that is, after the introduction of numbering in the 1880s. However, the decorative stained-glass windows over each front door once contained a house name, chosen, presumably, by the builders to confer "individuality" and status. Two of these remain visible, but the others have either been painted over at some point or have been removed during the installation of further front doors to enclose storm porches, or as part of redevelopment, when houses have been converted into flats.

38 – 54 Avenue Gardens London W3 8HB

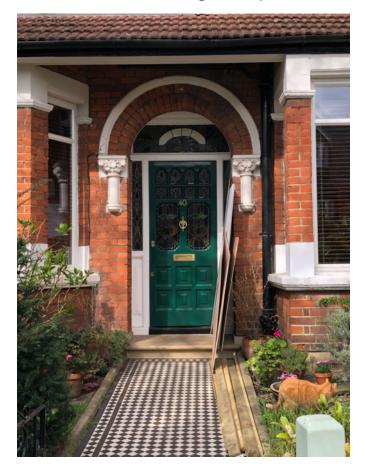


A corner house converted into flats a long time ago and significantly remodelled. No trace of the original main entrance remains.

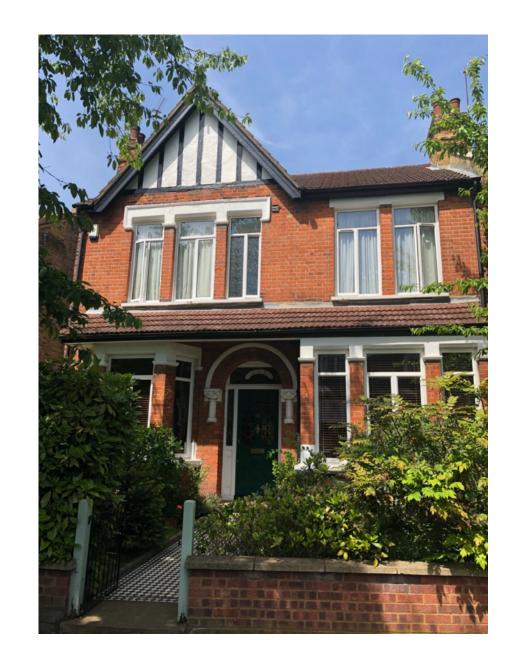


38 Avenue Gardens London W3 8HB

Name in stained glass painted over.



40 Avenue Gardens London W3 8HB



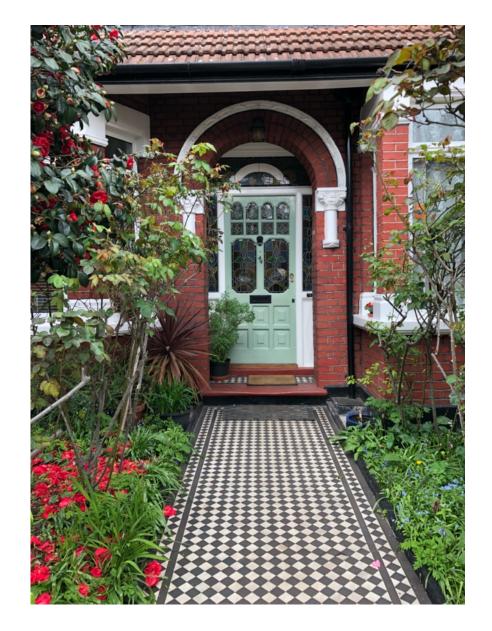
Name in stained glass painted over.



42 Avenue Gardens London W3 8HB



Name in stained glass painted over.



44 Avenue Gardens London W3 8HB

A new front door encloses the storm porch. No original glazing.



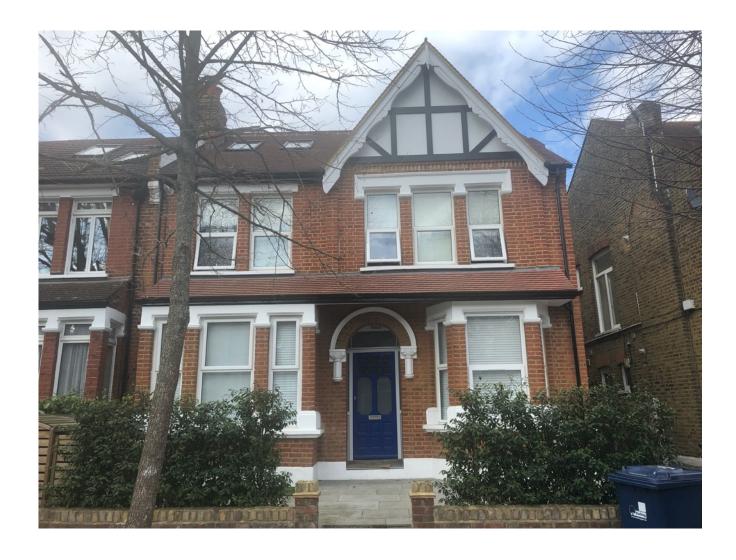
46 Avenue Gardens London W3 8HB

At some point, probably when the house was converted into flats, the original arrangement of stained glass and door was removed. The original door was re-used in a new position to conceal the storm porch and the new front doors to two of the flats inside. None of the original glass remains.

48 Avenue Gardens London W3 8HB



The original door, re-glazed with plain glass, has been remounted to enclose the storm porch. The glass over the door is plain glass.



50 Avenue Gardens London W3 8HB

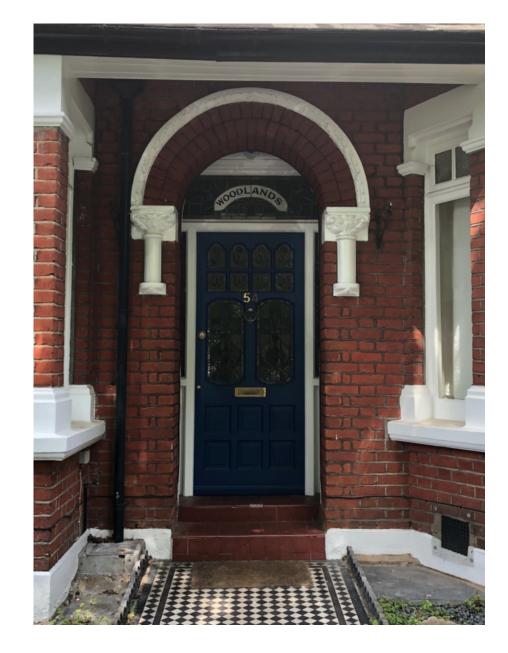
#### Arundel

A name simultaneously suggestive of the rural and of the nobility. Arundel an attractive country town in Sussex and includes Arundel Castle, the country seat of the Dukes of Norfolk. A comprehensive, somewhat fanciful restoration of the Castle was completed in 1900.

52 Avenue Gardens London W3 8HB

### Woodlands

One of many names popular at this time suggestive of a restful, wooded setting.



54 Avenue Gardens London W3 8HB

All the houses in this terrace were built in the 20<sup>th</sup> century after the introduction of numbering.





53 - 63 Avenue Gardens London W3 8HB

All the houses in this terrace were built in the late 20<sup>th</sup> century and have no names.



45 - 51 Avenue Gardens London W3 8HB

#### **Roman Close**

A private road running off Avenue Gardens, the 20<sup>th</sup> century name is doubtless a reference to the Roman pottery found near this site and now on display at Gunnersbury Museum.



Roman Close London W3 8HE

### **Langford House**

Langford a village in Bedfordshire, with a manor house called Langford manor. I don't know if there is any connection with Langford Close off Mill Hill Rd, but suspect, probably not. Now (2019) called "Weeks House".



43 Avenue Gardens London W3 8HB

## **Oakfield**

Various places - name suggestive of rural home?



41 Avenue Gardens London W3 8HB

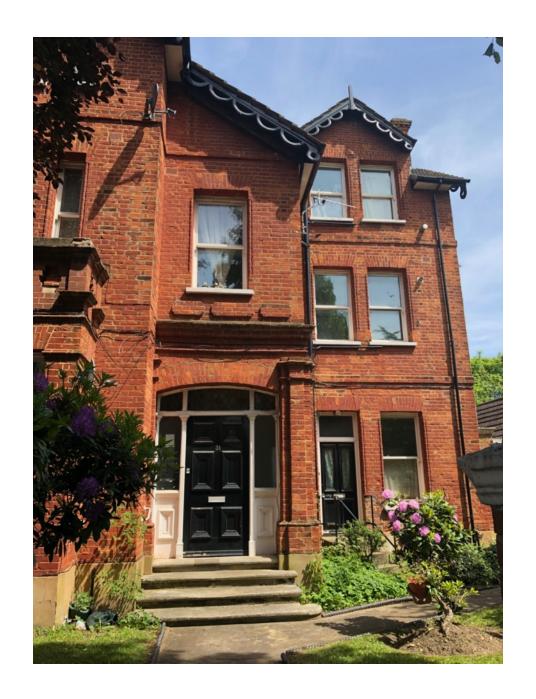
Built after numbering introduced.



33 – 39a Avenue Gardens London W3 8HB

# **Crosby House**

Its first occupant, a barrister's clerk, was called Thomas Crosby Knight.



## **Stanhope House**

Stanhope a market town in Durham, also inevitably there was a Lord Stanhope - George Philip Cecil Arthur Stanhope - who was a first class cricketer in the 1860s.







Built after numbering introduced.



13 (left) and 15 (right) Avenue Gardens London W3 8HA

Built after numbering introduced.



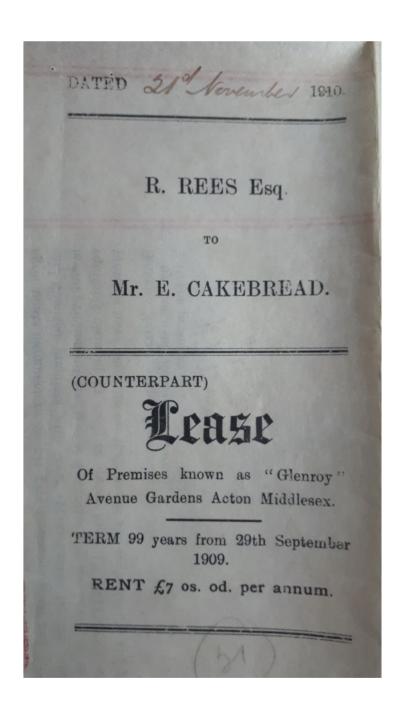
17, 19 and 23 [but not 21] Avenue Gardens London W3 8HA

### **Glenroy**

Part of the terrace formed by 17-23 Avenue Gardens and probably completed by 1909. Numbering had been introduced in the 1880s. However, the 1910 lease in possession of the present owner, Daniel Wright, gives the name, Glenroy, rather than the number.

Another popular Scottish name, Glen Roy, meaning red glen in Gaelic, is in the Lochaber area of the Highlands.

21 Avenue Gardens London W3 8HA





# Sandybrook

Probably after
Sandybrook Hall in the
Peak district of
Derbyshire, an early 19<sup>th</sup>
century manor house,
formerly the home of the
Blakiston family,
baronets.



9 (left) and 11 (right, "Sandybrook") Avenue Gardens London W3 8HA

No indication these had names.

An intriguing but unidentified house name somewhere in Avenue Gardens - there by 1880, so possibly one of these houses - was Spestos, lived in briefly by a man called Richard Pentecost, a land agent. He seems to have come from Devon and Spestos is the name of a farm near Crediton, so it probably had personal significance for him. Two other as yet unidentified Avenue Gardens house names are **Resolven** - a place in south Wales, apparently and Planehurst, a name SO rare it produced not a single hit when entered into the worldwide Google search engine.



7 (left) 9 (right) Avenue Gardens London W3 8HA

#### The Laurels

Victorians loved laurels! A good house name to finish on because it was such a typical Victorian suburban house name. So much so that it was chosen by the authors of the fictional "Diary of a Nobody", written in 1892, for Mr Pooter's house in Brickfield Terrace, Holloway. If you want to understand more about the social aspirations of the Victorian middle classes in suburban London, read this book. It's an easy read, a wonderful satire and still very funny even after over 100 years. Mr Pooter is very conscious of his position as a respectable clerk working in the City, able to afford to rent a six-roomed house with his longsuffering wife Carrie. He is particularly proud that he can afford to keep one domestic servant, which was the case with many of the houses in our area (only very few had more than one live-in servant). The original book had illustrations and The Laurels looks not so very different from some of the houses in our area.



1 (left, "The Laurels") and 3 (right) Avenue Gardens London W3 8HA